

The 1942 quit India movement martyr of Midnapur

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Abstract

The august revolution in midnapur brings out a point immense theoretical importance regarding the nationalist movement as a whole; it is true that Gandhi's 'do or die' call galvanized people into action under the most adverse circumstances. but the fact that the movement began and continued with an alarming magnitude, despite the absence of the top leadership, seems to suggest that the process of mobilization at the grassroot level follows a logic may not totally confirm to what happens at the top. This probably shows the specificities of political at various levels. The 1942 upsurge in midnapur was perhaps the only example of active mass involvement, which largely accounts for the continuity of the movement long after the congress, had anticipated.

Keywords: quite India movement, Midnapur, Gandhi

Introduction

The best account of a rebel 'national government's found from Tamluk subdivision of Midnapur District in Bengal ^[1]. The Quit India resolution 8 august and the arrest of the leaders on the next day, which sparked off an open rebellion in different parts of India in the second week of august, did not have an immediate impact in midnapur. Midnapur was relatively calm throughout the month of august although the earlier agitation against procurement drive continued and political activities were intensified by the holding of frequent meetings and demonstration in public places. In fact, the Quit India movement was formally launched only on 29 September,

Not far midnapur, the movement had spread in many parts of Bengal including the neighboring districts of Hugli, bankura and purulia, as well as in Calcutta. civil administration completely collapsed in the rampurhat sub-division of birbhum district for some time. The district authorities were seriously threatened in the balurghat sub-division in dinajpur district where the santals, rajbansis and paliyas participated in the rebellion ^[2]. The inhabitants of the region started slogans of resistance to British policy and stopped grain exports from the region. Well-planned attacks were made on the police stations of Tamluk, mahishadal, sutahat and Naudigrah ^[3]. The movement passed through three phases between August 1942 and March 1943. The first phase, lasting for about a month between 8 August and 27 September, was the preparatory stage. The congress volunteers exhorted the villagers to get ready for the forthcoming struggle. Their programmed included distribution of leaflets and holding meetings in the village hunts. As the movement was truly gandhian the British representatives in the district seem to have paid

less attention. The movement entered its second phase with the Thana attack on 29 September 1942 and with it the movement went underground. Between 28 September and 30 October, the movement saw the most concerted and aggressive congress action. Notwithstanding severe cyclone on the 16 October 1942 which disrupted human life completely in tamluk and contain subdivision, the movement continued unabated because, as the British officer admitted, 'the cyclone by itself made very little difference in the plans and attitudes of the leaders of the movement' 6 from 1 November 1942 to 31 march 1943 was the third phase when the congress through the provisional national government continued anti ^[4] British campaign; its attainment may not be in the broader perspective of nationalist politics, but is not negligible either for the fact that provisional government continued for almost two years is indicative of its strength vis-à-vis the British which itself can be cited as a successful mass initiative to undertake political mobilization in a different situation ^[5].

Martyr of Midnapur

Alauddin Sheikh: Born 1912 at village mohammadpur disst.midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the india movement (1942). led a procession to the nadigram police station on September 30,1942.Reccived bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same Day.

Ajim Baksh, Sheikh Abdul: Resident of village burisal, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in quit India movement (1942). Arrested and sentenced to months imprisonment. died in the midnapur jail in 1943 ^[6].

¹ Chand, dr. soma, august kranti and jatiya sarkars in Orissa, Orissa review,2004

² Editor, pandey, gyanendra, The Indian nation in 1942, (1988),published for centre for studies in social sciences, Calcutta by, k.p & company, Calcutta

³ Chand, dr. soma, august kranti and jatiya sarkars in Orissa, Orissa review,2004

⁴ Chakrabarty, Bidyut, Defiance and confrontation: The 1942 quit India movement in midnapur, vol.20,No.7/8(jul-aug.1992),published by, social scientist,p.p79

⁵ Ibid. p.p 80

⁶ Chief editor, chopra, dr. p.n, who's who of Indian martyrs, volume one, deep & deep publications new delhi,1969,pp.7

Prafulla Kumar Bag: born 1925 at village sarberia distt. idnapur, west Bengal; son of shri umesh Chandra bag; took part in the quit India movement (1942) participate in the attack on the mahishadal police station in august 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died ^[7].

Banshidhar Bar: born at village kadua distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at belbani in august 1942 and died ^[8].

Chaitanya Charan Bera: born at village Madhabpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Kshetra Mohan Bera; Member of a revolutionary group. Took part in quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at Belbani on august 29, 1942 Died the same day.

Hari Charan Bera: born at village Benauda, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the Bhagbanpur police station in august 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Jiban Krishna Bera: born at village mathuri, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son shri shib Narayan bera; political worker; took part in the quit india movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by a military patrol on September 29, 1942, and died.

Khudi Ram Bera: born 1912 at village chingrimari, dist. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri Biswanath bera; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Morari Mohan Bera: Resident of village Amangiri, distt. midnapur, Bengal; took part in quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on October 12, 1942. Died same day.

Nirode Bera: born at village mauhati distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took active part quit India movement (1942). Arrested for complicity in the abduction of the police circle officer. Died in the midnapur central jail in 1943 ^[9].

Rameswar Bera: born 1897 at village kiakhali, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri kshetra Mohan bera; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by military patrol on people attacking the sankararah bridge police station on September 29, 1942. Died the same day ^[10].

Prasanna Kumar Bhunia: born 1898 at village. Rajarampur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri dwarikanath bhunia; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Shiba Prasad Bhunia: Resident of village kalapunja, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri radha Krishna bhunia; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested in September 1942 and imprisoned. Died in midnapur central jail on May 28, 1942 ^[11].

Bishnupada Chakrabarty: born 1917 at village Nikasi, distt, midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942) ^[12]. Participated in the attack on the sankararah bridge police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day ^[13].

Krishna Mohan Chakrabarty: born at village Basudebpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri radha Mohan chakra arty; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day ^[14].

Dhirendra Nath Dalapati: born at village kasba, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri nilkantha dalapati; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagbanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died ^[15].

Bhupati Das: born 1873 at village shyamsundarpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri kala Chandra das; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagbanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police the same day and died.

Bibhuti Bhusan Das: born 1923 at village bartan, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri baren das; political worker; took part in the quit india movement (1942). Participated in the attack on Bhagalpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Broja Gopal Das: born 1923 at village pana, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Krishna Prasad Das; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Shot and killed by military raid on the Basudebpur Ashram.

⁷ Ibid.p.p 18

⁸ Ibid.p.p 26

⁹ Ibid.p.p 34

¹⁰ Ibid.p.p 35

¹¹ Ibid.p.p 49

¹² Ibid.p.p 60

¹³ Ibid.p.p 61

¹⁴ Ibid.p.p 61

¹⁵ Ibid.p.p 75

Chandra Mohan Das: born 1903 at village Belbani, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Gaya Prasad das; took part in the civil Disobedience movement (1930) and the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at his village on September 21, 1942. died on October 16, 1942, at at contain ^[16].

Hari charan Das: born February 3, 1902 at village kalikakundu, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Dina nath das; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Hemanta Kumar Das: born 1925 at village kadua, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri bhajahari das; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound firing by the police at the belbani camp on September 27, 1942. died the same day.

Jgendra Nath Das: born 1907 at village sundra, dist. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri kailash Chandra ^[17] das; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the the mahishadal police station on the September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by police and died.

Lakshmi Narayan Das: born 1930; resident of village mathuri, distt, midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). And participated in the attack on the tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Bhim Charan Mahapatra Das: born at village lalpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri kalipada das mahapatra; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police at belbani in September 1942. died on September 27, 1942.

Muchi Ram Das: born 1902; resident of village birulia, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police on October 8, 1942. died a few days later.

Nakari Charan Das: resident of village satsanda distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. died in the midnapur jail in June 1943 ^[18].

Panchanan Das: born 1903; resident of harikhali, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri subal Chandra das; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the dhamdaha police station on august 25, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police. succumbed of the injuries later.

Rakhal Das: resident of village kalyanpur, distt midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the midnapur jail in October 1943.

Shyama Charan Das: born at village bahadurpur, distt. Mindnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on October 5, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Srihari Charan Das: born 1910; Resident of village bakshi chak, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died.

Srikant Kumar Das: Resident of beltalia, distt. midnapur, west ^[19] Bengal; son of shri harnarayan das; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on September 22, 1942. Died the same day ^[20].

Smt. Sasibala Dasi: born at village toria, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit india movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the keshpur police station in august 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died ^[21].

Surendra Dhara: born at village kalyanpur, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. died in the contain sub-jail in December 1943 ^[22].

Dhirendra Nath Digar: born 1910 at village tikarampur, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri panhuman digar; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at danipur during the raid on the mahishadal police station died on September 8, 1942 ^[23].

Chandra Mohan Dinda: born 1923 at village kismet-putputia, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at his village on October 6, 1942. died the same day ^[24].

Gobinda Gharai: Resident of village kanchlagarai, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Died in 1942 after brutal assault by the police ^[25].

Panchanan Ghosh: Resident of village toria distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri jadunath ghosh; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Led a procession

¹⁶ Ibid.p.p 78

¹⁷ Ibid.p.p 79

¹⁸ Ibid.p.p 80

¹⁹ Ibid.p.p 81

²⁰ Ibid.p.p 82

²¹ Ibid.p.p 83

²² Ibid.p.p 92

²³ Ibid.p.p 96

²⁴ Ibid.p.p 97

²⁵ Ibid.p.p 109

on November 10, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the the police on the procession and the same day.

Rajani Kanta Ghosh: born at village sonakania, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at belbani on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Ramapada Ghosh: Resident of village toria, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri sital Chandra ghosh; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound firing by a military patrol on November 10, 1942. Died the same day ^[26].

Gunadhar Handel: born 1912; Resident of village khakda, distt. midnapur ^[27] west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day ^[28].

Bhussan Chandra Jana: born 1910; resident of village. paikpara, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri nilmani Jana; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the march towards the sankararah bridge police station at tamluk in October 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police the same day and died.

Chandra Mohan Jana: born at village ghol, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at mahishagote in 1942 and died.

Harekrishna Jana: Resident of village adambar, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and detained in the contain sub-jail. Died in jail in 1943 due to brutal beating by the police.

Jogendra Jana: born 1910 at village subadi, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri chandi Jana; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in assault by the police during afraid on his village in 1942. Died a few days later.

Judhistir Jana: born at village sinulia, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Indra Jana; member of the revolutionary party. Took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day ^[29].

Paresh Chandra Jana: born at village lalpur, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri shyama charan Jana; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated

in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on October 2, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police died a few day later.

Ram Prasad Jana: born at village ghol, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the the police at sarisabaria on September 22, 1942. Died the same day.

Sarbeswar Jana: Resident of village mahishagote, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri Mahindra nath Jana; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police. Died a few days later, on October 5, 1942, at contain.

Upendra Nath Jana; born 1914 at village khanchi, distt, midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri netai chand Jana; member of the revolutionary ‘army’ know as ‘bidyut bahini’. Took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by police and died the same day.

Upendra Nath Jana: Resident of village barurbhari, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and imprisoned. Died in the midnapur central jail in 1943 ^[30].

Parshuram Kamila: Resident of village alamgiri, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri Chandra Mohan kamila; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Seriously wounded in firing by the police in October 1942. Died at mariposa on November 17, 1942 ^[31].

Surendra Nath Kar: born 1914 at village bar amritberia distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri Dina nath kar; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 8, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police at danipur hat, died the same day ^[32].

Behari Lal Karan: born 1920; resident of village amratala, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Wounded on august 24, 1942, in the lathi-charge b the police at papadahandi. Arrested and detained in jail. Died in jail ^[33].

Ashutosh Kuila: born 1924 at village madhabpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri jiban Chandra kuila; member of the revolulutionary group called bidyut bahini. Took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day ^[34].

²⁶ Ibid.p.p 111

²⁷ Ibid.p.p 127

²⁸ Ibid.p.p 128

²⁹ Ibid.p.p 148

³⁰ Ibid.p.p 149

³¹ Ibid.p.p 164

³² Ibid.p.p 167

³³ Ibid.p.p 169

³⁴ Ibid.p.p 186

Purna Chandra Maiti: born 1918 at village ghatual, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri behari lal maiti; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police that day and died.

Rajani Kanta Maiti: born at village khajurari, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri ram maiti; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Shyama Charan Maiti: resident of village bhadurpur, distt, midnapur, west Bengal; son of shri dwarika nath; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Seriously wounded in firing by the police the same day. Died a few months later.

Smt. Sindhubala Mati: born 1920 at village chandipur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; wife of shri adhar Chandra maiti; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Died in 1942 as a result of brutal physical torture by the police.

Surendra Nath Maiti: born 1926 at village sundra, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri bepin behari maiti; political worker took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.

Surendra Nath Maiti: born 1915 at village naigopalpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri jagannath maiti; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day^[35].

Tarendranath Mandal: born 1910; resident of village gourchak, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day at iswarpur^[36].

Srinath Chandra Pradhan: Resident of village kulberia, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri romanath pradhan; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by police and died the same day.

Purimadhab Pramanik: born 1929 at village dwariberia, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri tarendra nath pramanik; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob

attacking the tamluk police station on September 29, 1942 died the same day.

Sarbeswar Pramanik: born at village dakshin sitala, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at sarisaberia on September 22, 1942. Died the same day^[37].

Banu Rana: born 1888; resident of village bamunara, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a procession at iswarpur during the attack on the nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Died the same day^[38].

Bhagirathi Raul: Resident of village alamgiri, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at his village on October 12, 1942. Died the same day.

Bhajahari Raut: born 1905 a village danda belbani, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal, son of Shri panhuman raut; took part in the quit India movement. Received^[39] bullet wound in firing by the police at belbani camp on September 27, 1942. died the same day^[40].

Bhoot Nath Sahu: born 1907 Resident of village bamunara, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police on a mob at iswarpur after the raid on the nandigram police station on September 27, 1942. Died the same day.

Dwarika Nath Sahu: born 1885 resident of village tazpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942 received bullet wound in firing by the police. died the same day.

Gunadhar Sahu: born 1907 resident of village dhanyashree, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). participated in the attack on the brindabanpur police station on September 27, 1942, received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day^[41].

Annada Charan Samanta: resident of village dwariberia, dist.midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri kali Prasad samanta; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942).brutally beaten by the police and died at kola hat in 1942.

Bhusan Samanta: resident of village benaudyar, distt.midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri bhikhan samanta; took part in the quit India movement (1942).

³⁷ Ibid.p.p 278

³⁸ Ibid.p.p 299

³⁹ Ibid.p.p 303

⁴⁰ Ibid.p.p 304

⁴¹ Ibid.p.p 315

³⁵ Ibid.p.p 204

³⁶ Ibid.p.p 213

Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. died the same day.

Ngendra Nath Samanta: born 1907 at village alinan, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri haripada samanta; took part in quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the tamluk police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police. Died the same day ^[42].

Sambhu Lal santal: resident of village damodarpur, distt. midnapur west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Arrested and detained. died in the midnapur central jail in 1943.

Gunadhar Santra: born 1924 at village amarpur, distt. Midnapur, west Bengal, son of Shri kenaram santra; political worker; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at tiparpara on October 13, 1942. Died the same day.⁴³

Amulya Kumar Sasmal: resident of village ukil chak, distt.midnapur, west Bengal; son of Shri kshirode Chandra sasmal; took part in quit India movement (1942). Received bullet wound in firing by the police at kanaidighi on October 1, 1942. Died the same day.⁴⁴

Dwarikanath Sau: born 1883 at village tazpur, distt midnapur, west Bengal; son Shri basti charan sau; took part in the quit India movement (1942) participated in the raidon the mahishadal police station on September 29, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police died the same day.⁴⁵

Bharat Chandra Sinha: born at village nulua gopal chak, distt. midnapur, west Bengal; took part in the quit India movement (1942). Participated in the attack on the bhagabanpur police station on September 9, 1942. Received bullet wound in firing by the police and died the same day.⁴⁶

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4. Chief Editor, chopra, dr. pn, who's who of Indian martyrs, volume one, deep & deep publications New Delhi, 1969, 7.

⁴² Ibid.p.p 317

⁴³ Ibid.p.p 320

⁴⁴ Ibid.p.p 324

⁴⁵ Ibid.p.p 325

⁴⁶ Ibid.p.p 341